

Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Terra XPS 70%



BEWI

EPD-Global

Owner of the declaration:

BEWI ASA, Insulation and Construction

Product:

Terra XPS 70%

Declared unit:

1 m²

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR.

NPCR 012:2022 Part B for Thermal insulation products

Program operator:

EPD-Global

Declaration number:

NEPD-14692-15367

Issue date:

23.01.2026

Latest revision

v1.0 Date: 15.10.2026

Valid to:

23.01.2031

EPD software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 1806008

General information

Product

Terra XPS 70%

Program operator:

EPD-Global
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Declaration number:

NEPD-14692-15367

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR.
NPCR 012:2022 Part B for Thermal insulation products

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD-Global shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Declared unit:

1 m² Terra XPS 70%

Declared unit with option:

A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, C1, C2, C3, C4, D

Functional unit:

1 m² Terra 300 XPS insulation board with 32 mm thickness at R=1 m²K/W, transportation to site, waste handling and recovery.

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Global's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Global, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Global's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPD-Global's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

BEWI ASA, Insulation and Construction
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Manufacturer:

BEWI ASA, Insulation and Construction
Hammarvikringen 64
HAMAR 7263, Norway

Place of production:

BEWI Fredrikstad
Sørkilen 3
1621 Gressvik, Norway

Management system:

ISO 14001 og 9001 for all production sites

Organisation no:

925437948

Issue date:

23.01.2026

Valid to:

23.01.2031

Year of study:

2023

Comparability:

EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and are not viewed in a building context.

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD-Global. NEPDT97

Developer of EPD: Jostein Häckert

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Tobias Johannessen

Approved:



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Global

Product

Product description:

The insulation board is provided in several dimensions and thicknesses. Please use the conversion table below for other sizes than the declared unit.

Extruded polystyrene (XPS) is a common material used for thermal insulation of buildings and constructions. It's a polymer foam, consisting of airfilled polystyrene cells. As most of the material is air, XPS provides good insulating properties at a low weight. Other characteristics of the material include low moisture absorption, long service life and high compressive strength.

Finished Terra contain 70% recycled raw materials.

Product specification

XPS is manufactured through an extruder where polystyrene granulates are mixed with additives and foaming agents to produce the foam mass. The foam mass is pressed out flat to a board through a nozzle in desired thickness and cut into correct dimensions. Some of the remaining blowing agents are aired out before the product leaves the factory gate. The number of the product is the pressure class; here 300 which means a short dermation of 10% when the load of the product is 300 kN/m².

Weight per declared unit is 1,024 kg given a density of 32 kg/m³ with a thickness of 32 mm including packaging material.

Materials	kg	%
Chemical	0.02912	2.62
Expansion gas	0.04576	4.12
Fuels, fossil	0.01248	1.12
Plastic - Polystyrene expandable (EPS)	0.3072	27.64
Plastic - Recycled	0.7168	64.50
Total	1.11	100.00

Packaging	kg	%
Packaging - Plastic	0.00832	100.00
Total incl. packaging	1.12	100.00

Technical data:

CE marking: XPS insulation boards are CE certified according to NS-EN 13164

Typical size: 600 mm x 1200 mm, 600 x 2400mm

Typical thickness: 50 mm - 150 mm

Moisture absorption: <0,7 vol%

Density:

Terra XPS 300: 32,0 kg/m³

Terra XPS 400: 36,0 kg/m³

Terra XPS 500: 40,0 kg/m³

Terra XPS 700: 44,0 kg/m³

Market:

Norway, Sweden, Denmark, UK, Baltics, Finland

Reference service life, product

As in the construction where it is used.

Reference service life, building or construction works

As in the construction where it is used.

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 m² Terra XPS 70%

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804+A2. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

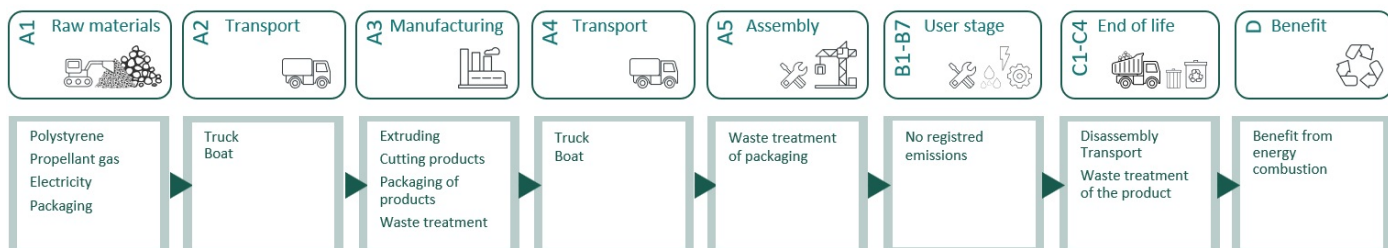
Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Chemical	ecoinvent 3.10.1	Database	2023
Expansion gas	ecoinvent 3.10.1	Database	2023
Fuels, fossil	ecoinvent 3.10.1	Database	2023
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.10.1	Database	2023
Plastic - Polystyrene expandable (EPS)	Plastics Europe + ecoinvent 3.6	European average.	2019
Plastic - Recycled	NEPD-15396-18867	EPD	2025

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Construction installation stage		Use stage								End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use		De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7		C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		X	X	X	X	X

System boundary:



Cradle

Gate

Grave



		GWP kgCO ₂ -eqv/m ² at R=1			Factor for thickness Multiply this with the numbers from the table on page 7			
Quality	Thickness at R=1	A1-A3	A1-C4	Factor at R=1	50 mm	100 mm	150 mm	1 m ³
Terra 300	32 mm	1,09	4,12	1	1,56	3,13	4,69	31,25
Terra 400	32 mm	1,17	4,49	1,08	1,69	3,37	5,06	33,74
Terra 500	33 mm	1,36	5,27	1,25	1,90	3,79	5,69	37,90
Terra 700	33 mm	1,49	6,17	1,37	2,07	4,15	6,22	41,48

Additional technical information:

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 7.5-16 tonnes, EURO 6 (kgkm)	35.4 %	300.00	0.056	l/tkm	16.80
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, packaging, plastic to average treatment - A5 (inkl transport) (kg)	kg	0.00832			
De-construction demolition (C1)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment, PS, Insulation, Norway (kg)	kg	1.02			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, over 32 tonnes, EURO 6 (kgkm)	55.0 %	83.00	0.023	l/tkm	1.91
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste, Polystyrene, incineration	kg	0.9216			
Recycling of PS	kg	0.1024			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Waste, inert waste, to landfill (kg)	kg	0.00			
Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating (MJ)	MJ	0.0002079			
Substitution of electricity (MJ)	MJ	0.00008487			
Substitution of expandable polystyrene, EPS, granulate (kg)	kg	0.1024			

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environmental impact												
Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	GWP-total	kg CO ₂ -eq	9.64E-01	8.53E-02	3.70E-02	7.36E-02	1.17E-02	0.00E+00	8.80E-03	2.94E+00	0.00E+00	-3.63E-01
	GWP-fossil	kg CO ₂ -eq	9.55E-01	8.52E-02	3.59E-02	7.35E-02	1.17E-02	0.00E+00	8.79E-03	2.94E+00	0.00E+00	-3.60E-01
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO ₂ -eq	7.04E-03	5.52E-05	1.03E-03	4.68E-05	2.19E-06	0.00E+00	5.70E-06	1.16E-05	0.00E+00	-3.25E-03
	GWP-luluc	kg CO ₂ -eq	1.45E-03	3.32E-05	8.86E-05	2.47E-05	9.56E-08	0.00E+00	3.42E-06	4.01E-06	0.00E+00	-1.21E-06
	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	3.92E-08	1.65E-09	4.76E-10	1.54E-09	7.00E-12	0.00E+00	1.70E-10	3.99E-10	0.00E+00	-9.18E-08
	AP	mol H ⁺ -eq	2.31E-03	2.04E-04	8.48E-05	1.44E-04	2.92E-06	0.00E+00	2.07E-05	3.42E-04	0.00E+00	-1.31E-03
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	3.22E-05	5.95E-06	7.05E-06	4.80E-06	3.69E-08	0.00E+00	6.14E-07	2.47E-06	0.00E+00	-1.02E-05
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	5.74E-04	5.34E-05	3.41E-05	3.40E-05	3.50E-06	0.00E+00	5.44E-06	1.83E-04	0.00E+00	-2.00E-04
	EP-Terrestrial	mol N -eq	6.16E-03	5.78E-04	1.84E-04	3.67E-04	1.41E-05	0.00E+00	5.89E-05	1.79E-03	0.00E+00	-2.14E-03
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	2.65E-03	3.51E-04	3.66E-03	2.44E-04	3.85E-06	0.00E+00	3.61E-05	4.41E-04	0.00E+00	-1.15E-03
	ADP-minerals&metals ¹	kg Sb -eq	3.52E-06	2.44E-07	4.44E-07	2.41E-07	1.18E-09	0.00E+00	2.52E-08	5.40E-08	0.00E+00	-4.72E-08
	ADP-fossil ¹	MJ	3.11E+01	1.28E+00	2.28E-01	1.03E+00	3.84E-03	0.00E+00	1.32E-01	2.01E-01	0.00E+00	-8.65E+00
	WDP ¹	m ³	2.15E+02	6.54E-03	1.04E+00	5.00E-03	7.69E-04	0.00E+00	6.76E-04	4.56E-02	0.00E+00	-2.87E-01

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10⁻³ = 0.009"

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

Additional environmental impact indicators

Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
 PM	Disease incidence	2.15E-08	8.23E-09	1.10E-09	4.61E-09	2.30E-11	0.00E+00	8.50E-10	1.47E-09	0.00E+00	-1.49E-08
 IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq	1.06E-01	1.54E-03	7.70E-03	1.57E-03	9.03E-06	0.00E+00	1.59E-04	4.18E-04	0.00E+00	-5.47E-05
 ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	1.18E+02	1.51E-01	2.12E-01	1.47E-01	2.47E-02	0.00E+00	1.56E-02	2.38E+00	0.00E+00	-1.41E-01
 HTP-c ¹	CTUh	3.43E-10	0.00E+00	1.70E-11	0.00E+00	1.00E-12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.09E-10	0.00E+00	-2.80E-11
 HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	1.62E-08	8.23E-10	6.03E-10	6.14E-10	2.80E-11	0.00E+00	8.50E-11	4.98E-09	0.00E+00	-3.66E-10
 SQP ¹	dimensionless	3.60E+00	1.29E+00	6.65E-02	5.30E-01	2.08E-03	0.00E+00	1.33E-01	4.47E-02	0.00E+00	-8.10E-03

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0×10^{-3} = 0.009"

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use												
Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PERE	MJ	1.30E+00	2.08E-02	3.41E+00	2.01E-02	1.47E-04	0.00E+00	2.15E-03	6.71E-03	0.00E+00	-4.41E-02
	PERM	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	PERT	MJ	1.30E+00	2.08E-02	3.41E+00	2.01E-02	1.47E-04	0.00E+00	2.15E-03	6.71E-03	0.00E+00	-4.41E-02
	PENRE	MJ	2.10E+01	1.28E+00	2.28E-01	1.03E+00	3.84E-03	0.00E+00	1.32E-01	2.01E-01	0.00E+00	-4.69E+00
	PENRM	MJ	1.21E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-3.53E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-9.51E-01	0.00E+00	-3.96E+00
	PENRT	MJ	3.31E+01	1.28E+00	2.28E-01	1.03E+00	-3.50E-01	0.00E+00	1.32E-01	-7.50E-01	0.00E+00	-8.65E+00
	SM	kg	7.17E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	RSF	MJ	6.45E-03	6.97E-06	1.11E-06	4.58E-06	7.79E-08	0.00E+00	7.20E-07	1.39E-06	0.00E+00	-1.07E-07
	NRSF	MJ	1.48E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-6.28E-06
	FW	m ³	2.34E-02	1.89E-04	2.80E-02	1.41E-04	1.33E-05	0.00E+00	1.95E-05	5.08E-04	0.00E+00	-6.63E-03

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = $9.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$ = 0.009"

End of life - Waste

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	HWD	kg	1.20E-02	1.85E-03	1.60E-03	1.34E-03	1.47E-04	0.00E+00	1.91E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-4.36E-03
	NHWD	kg	4.48E-01	3.70E-02	1.06E-01	3.15E-02	1.11E-02	0.00E+00	3.82E-03	9.22E-01	0.00E+00	-1.00E-02
	RWD	kg	4.49E-05	3.81E-07	1.68E-06	0.00E+00	6.09E-10	0.00E+00	3.94E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-1.43E-08

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0×10^{-3} = 0.009"

End of life - Output flow

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	CRU	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	MFR	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.03E-02	0.00E+00	2.60E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.02E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	MER	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.04E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.22E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	EEE	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.39E-06	0.00E+00	1.61E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.49E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	EET	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.75E-06	0.00E+00	3.12E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.08E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0×10^{-3} = 0.009"

Biogenic Carbon Content

Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	0.00E+00

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO₂

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

Not relevant

Additional Environmental Information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products

Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq	9.63E-01	8.53E-02	3.69E-02	7.36E-02	1.17E-02	0.00E+00	8.80E-03	2.94E+00	0.00E+00	-3.62E-01

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

Bibliography

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EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.

ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products.

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NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 2.0. April 2021, EPD-Norge.

NPCR 012 Part B for Part B for Thermal insulation products, Ver. 2.0, 31.03.2022, EPD Norway.

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